## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## 500 mA Adjustable Output, Positive Voltage Regulator

The LM317M is an adjustable three-terminal positive voltage regulator capable of supplying in excess of 500 mA over an output voltage range of 1.2 V to 37 V . This voltage regulator is exceptionally easy to use and requires only two external resistors to set the output voltage. Further, it employs internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area compensation, making it essentially blow-out proof.

The LM317M serves a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. This device also makes an especially simple adjustable switching regulator, a programmable output regulator, or by connecting a fixed resistor between the adjustment and output, the LM317M can be used as a precision current regulator.

## Features

- Output Current in Excess of 500 mA
- Output Adjustable between 1.2 V and 37 V
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Floating Operation for High Voltage Applications
- Eliminates Stocking Many Fixed Voltages
- Pb-Free Packages are Available
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes

* $=\mathrm{C}_{\text {in }}$ is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter. ** $=\mathrm{C}_{0}$ is not needed for stability, however, it does improve transient response.

$$
V_{\text {out }}=1.25 \mathrm{~V}\left(1+\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}}\right)+I_{\text {Adj }} R_{2}
$$

Since $I_{\text {Adj }}$ is controlled to less than $100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.
Figure 1. Simplified Application


ON Semiconductor ${ }^{\circledR}$

Heatsink surface connected to Pin 2

TO-220AB T SUFFIX CASE 221AB

SOT-223
ST SUFFIX
CASE 318E


DPAK
DT SUFFIX CASE 369C


Heatsink Surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.

| PIN ASSIGNMENT |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Adjust |
| 2 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {out }}$ |
| 3 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {in }}$ |

## ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10 of this data sheet.

## DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 11 of this data sheet.

MAXIMUM RATINGS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise noted.)

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | 40 | Vdc |
| Power Dissipation (Package Limitation) (Note 1) |  |  |  |
| Plastic Package, T Suffix, Case 221A |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Internally Limited |  |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air | $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}$ | 70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $\theta_{\mathrm{JC}}$ | 5.0 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Plastic Package, DT Suffix, Case 369C |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Internally Limited |  |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air | $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}$ | 92 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $\theta_{\mathrm{JC}}$ | 5.0 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Plastic Package, ST Suffix, Case 318E |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Internally Limited |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}$ | 245 |  |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air | $\theta_{\mathrm{JC}}$ | 15 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | -40 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{stg}}$ | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range |  |  |  |

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Figure 25 provides thermal resistance versus PC board pad size.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}\right.$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ (Note 2), unless otherwise noted.)

| Characteristics | Figure | Symbol | LM317M / LM317MB/NCV317MB |  |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |
| Line Regulation (Note 3) ( $\left.\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | 3 | Regline | - | 0.01 | 0.04 | \%/V |
| Load Regulation (Note 3) $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \geq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\mathrm{mV}}{\% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}}$ |
| Adjustment Pin Current | 5 | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | - | 50 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Adjustment Pin Current Change $2.5 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }$ | 3, 4 | $\Delta^{\text {Adj }}$ | - | 0.2 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Reference Voltage $3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }$ | 5 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ref }}$ | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 | V |
| Line Regulation 3.0 V $\leq \mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ (Note 3) | 3 | Regline | - | 0.02 | 0.07 | \%/V |
| ```Load Regulation 10 mA \leq IO }\leq0.5\textrm{A}\mathrm{ (Note 3) VO V``` | 4 | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{m V}{\% V_{0}}$ |
| Temperature Stability ( $\mathrm{l}_{\text {low }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{J} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ ) | 5 | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {S }}$ | - | 0.7 | - | \% $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation ( $\mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=40 \mathrm{~V}$ ) | 5 | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Lmin}}$ | - | 3.5 | 10 | mA |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maximum Output Current } \\ & V_{1}-V_{O} \leq 15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max } \\ & \mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=40 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 5 | $I_{\text {max }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ 0.15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ 0.25 \end{gathered}$ | - | A |
| RMS Noise, \% of $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{~Hz} \leq \mathrm{f} \leq 10 \mathrm{kHz}\right)$ | - | N | - | 0.003 | - | \% $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| ```Ripple Rejection, \(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}\) (Note 4) Without \(\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}\) \(\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}=10 \mu \mathrm{~F}\)``` | 6 | RR | $66$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | - | dB |
| Thermal Shutdown (Note 5) | - | - | - | 180 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Long-Term Stability, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ (Note 6) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for End-point Measurements | 5 | S | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \% / 1.0 \\ & \text { kHrs. } \end{aligned}$ |

2. $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}=0^{\circ}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for LM317M $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}=-40^{\circ}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for LM317MB, NCV317MB.
3. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used
4. $\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}$, when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.
5. Thermal characteristics are not subject to production test.
6. Since Long-Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot-to-lot.

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}\right.$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ (Note 7), unless otherwise noted.)

| Characteristics | Figure | Symbol | LM317MA / LM317MAB/NCV317MAB |  |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |
| Line Regulation (Note 8) ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ ) | 3 | Regline | - | 0.01 | 0.04 | \%/V |
| Load Regulation (Note 8) $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \geq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\%}{\mathrm{mV}} \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| Adjustment Pin Current | 5 | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | - | 50 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Adjustment Pin Current Change $2.5 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }$ | 3, 4 | $\Delta^{\text {Adj }}$ | - | 0.2 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Reference Voltage $3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }$ | 5 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ref }}$ | 1.225 | 1.250 | 1.275 | V |
| Line Regulation (Note 8) $3.0 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 40 \mathrm{~V}$ | 3 | Regline | - | 0.02 | 0.07 | \%/V |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Load Regulation (Note 8) } \\ 10 \mathrm{~mA} \leq \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 0.5 \mathrm{~A} \\ \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \\ \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}} \geq 5.0 \mathrm{~V} \end{gathered}$ | 4 | Regload | - | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\%}{\mathrm{mV}} \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| Temperature Stability ( $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }} \leq \mathrm{T}_{J} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ ) | 5 | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {S }}$ | - | 0.7 | - | \% $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation ( $\mathrm{V}_{1}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=40 \mathrm{~V}$ ) | 5 | $I_{\text {Lmin }}$ | - | 3.5 | 10 | mA |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maximum Output Current } \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max } \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=40 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}} \leq \mathrm{P}_{\max }, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | 5 | $I_{\text {max }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ 0.15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ 0.25 \end{gathered}$ | - | A |
| RMS Noise, \% of $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{~Hz} \leq \mathrm{f} \leq 10 \mathrm{kHz}\right)$ | - | N | - | - | - | \% $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| ```Ripple Rejection, \(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=120 \mathrm{~Hz}\) (Note 9) Without \(\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}\) \(\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}=10 \mu \mathrm{~F}\)``` | 6 | RR | $66$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | - | dB |
| Thermal Shutdown (Note 10) | - | - | - | 180 | - | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Long-Term Stability, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}$ (Note 11) $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for End-point Measurements | 5 | S | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \% / 1.0 \\ & \text { kHrs. } \end{aligned}$ |

7. $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}=0^{\circ}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for LM317MA $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}=-40^{\circ}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for LM317MAB, NCV317MAB.
8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.
9. $\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}$, when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.
10. Thermal characteristics are not subject to production test.
11. Since Long-Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot-to-lot.

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB



Figure 2. Representative Schematic Diagram


Figure 3. Line Regulation and $\Delta I_{\text {Adj }}$ /Line Test Circuit

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB


. 1\% Duty Cycle is suggested.

Figure 4. Load Regulation and $\Delta I_{\text {Adj }} /$ Load Test Circuit


Figure 5. Standard Test Circuit


Figure 6. Ripple Rejection Test Circuit


Figure 7. Load Regulation


Figure 8. Ripple Rejection


Figure 9. Current Limit


Figure 11. Minimum Operating Current


Figure 10. Dropout Voltage


Figure 12. Ripple Rejection versus Frequency


Figure 13. Temperature Stability


Figure 15. Line Regulation


Figure 14. Adjustment Pin Current


Figure 16. Output Noise


Figure 17. Line Transient Response


Figure 18. Load Transient Response

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

## Basic Circuit Operation

The LM317M is a three-terminal floating regulator. In operation, the LM317M develops and maintains a nominal 1.25 V reference ( $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{ref}}$ ) between its output and adjustment terminals. This reference voltage is converted to a programming current ( $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{PROG}}$ ) by $\mathrm{R}_{1}$ (see Figure 19), and this constant current flows through $\mathrm{R}_{2}$ to ground. The regulated output voltage is given by:

$$
V_{\text {out }}=V_{\text {ref }}\left(1+\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}}\right)+I_{\text {Adj }} R_{2}
$$

Since the current from the terminal $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Adj}}\right)$ represents an error term in the equation, the LM317M was designed to control $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ to less than $100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ and keep it constant. To do this, all quiescent operating current is returned to the output terminal. This imposes the requirement for a minimum load current. If the load current is less than this minimum, the output voltage will rise.

Since the LM317M is a floating regulator, it is only the voltage differential across the circuit which is important to performance, and operation at high voltages with respect to ground is possible.


Figure 19. Basic Circuit Configuration

## Load Regulation

The LM317M is capable of providing extremely good load regulation, but a few precautions are needed to obtain maximum performance. For best performance, the programming resistor $\left(\mathrm{R}_{1}\right)$ should be connected as close to the regulator as possible to minimize line drops which effectively appear in series with the reference, thereby degrading regulation. The ground end of $\mathrm{R}_{2}$ can be returned near the load ground to provide remote ground sensing and improve load regulation.

## External Capacitors

A $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ disc or $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ tantalum input bypass capacitor $\left(\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{in}}\right)$ is recommended to reduce the sensitivity to input line impedance.
The adjustment terminal may be bypassed to ground to improve ripple rejection. This capacitor $\left(\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{Adj}}\right)$ prevents ripple from being amplified as the output voltage is increased. A $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor should improve ripple rejection about 15 dB at 120 Hz in a 10 V application.
Although the LM317M is stable with no output capacitance, like any feedback circuit, certain values of external capacitance can cause excessive ringing. An output capacitance $\left(\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}\right)$ in the form of a $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ tantalum or $25 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ aluminum electrolytic capacitor on the output swamps this effect and insures stability.

## Protection Diodes

When external capacitors are used with any IC regulator it is sometimes necessary to add protection diodes to prevent the capacitors from discharging through low current points into the regulator.
Figure 20 shows the LM317M with the recommended protection diodes for output voltages in excess of 25 V or high capacitance values ( $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}>25 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{Adj}}>5.0 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ). Diode $\mathrm{D}_{1}$ prevents $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{O}}$ from discharging thru the IC during an input short circuit. Diode $\mathrm{D}_{2}$ protects against capacitor $\mathrm{C}_{\text {Adj }}$ discharging through the IC during an output short circuit. The combination of diodes $D_{1}$ and $D_{2}$ prevents $C_{\text {Adj }}$ from discharging through the IC during an input short circuit.


Figure 20. Voltage Regulator with Protection Diodes


Figure 21. Adjustable Current Limiter


Figure 23. Slow Turn-On Regulator


$D_{1}$ protects the device during an input short circuit.
Figure 22.5 V Electronic Shutdown Regulator


Figure 24. Current Regulator


Figure 26. SOT-223 Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus PCB Copper Length

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Output Voltage Tolerance | Operating Temperature Range | Package | Shipping ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LM317MABDT | 2\% | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DPAK | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MABDTG |  |  | DPAK (Pb-Free) | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MABDTRK |  |  | DPAK | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MABDTRKG |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MABT |  |  | TO-220 | 50 Units / Rail |
| LM317MABTG |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TO-220 } \\ \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{gathered}$ | 50 Units / Rail |
| NCV317MABDTRKG* |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { DPAK } \\ \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{gathered}$ | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MADTRK |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DPAK | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MADTRKG |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MBDT | 4\% | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DPAK | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MBDTG |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MBDTRK |  |  | DPAK | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MBDTRKG |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MBSTT3 |  |  | SOT-223 | 4000 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MBSTT3G |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SOT-223 } \\ & \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{aligned}$ | 4000 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MBT |  |  | TO-220 | 50 Units / Rail |
| LM317MBTG |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TO-220 } \\ \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{gathered}$ | 50 Units / Rail |
| NCV317MBDTG* |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 75 Units / Rail |
| NCV317MBDTRK* |  |  | DPAK | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| NCV317MBDTRKG* |  |  | DPAK <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MDT |  | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | DPAK | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MDTG |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { DPAK } \\ \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{gathered}$ | 75 Units / Rail |
| LM317MDTRK |  |  | DPAK | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MDTRKG |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { DPAK } \\ \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{gathered}$ | 2500 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MSTT3 |  |  | SOT-223 | 4000 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MSTT3G |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SOT-223 } \\ & \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{aligned}$ | 4000 / Tape \& Reel |
| LM317MT |  |  | TO-220 | 50 Units / Rail |
| LM317MTG |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TO-220 } \\ & \text { (Pb-Free) } \end{aligned}$ | 50 Units / Rail |

$\dagger$ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.
*NCV devices: $\mathrm{T}_{\text {low }}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{T}_{\text {high }}=+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and control change.

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## MARKING DIAGRAMS

DPAK
DT SUFFIX
CASE 369C


SOT-223
ST SUFFIX

## CASE 318E



$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { A } & =\text { Assembly Location } \\
\text { L, WL } & =\text { Wafer Lot } \\
\text { Y } & =\text { Year } \\
\text { WW, W } & =\text { Work Week } \\
\text { G or } & =\text { Pb-Free Package }
\end{array}
$$

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220, SINGLE GAUGE
T SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 221AB-01
ISSUE O
DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
CONTROLING DIMENSION: INCH
3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

|  | INCHES |  | MILLIMETERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.570 | 0.620 | 14.48 | 15.75 |
| B | 0.380 | 0.405 | 9.66 | 10.28 |
| C | 0.160 | 0.190 | 4.07 | 4.82 |
| D | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.64 | 0.88 |
| F | 0.142 | 0.147 | 3.61 | 3.73 |
| G | 0.095 | 0.105 | 2.42 | 2.66 |
| H | 0.110 | 0.155 | 2.80 | 3.93 |
| J | 0.018 | 0.025 | 0.46 | 0.64 |
| K | 0.500 | 0.562 | 12.70 | 14.27 |
| L | 0.045 | 0.060 | 1.15 | 1.52 |
| N | 0.190 | 0.210 | 4.83 | 5.33 |
| Q | 0.100 | 0.120 | 2.54 | 3.04 |
| R | 0.080 | 0.110 | 2.04 | 2.79 |
| S | 0.020 | 0.055 | 0.508 | 1.39 |
| T | 0.235 | 0.255 | 5.97 | 6.47 |
| U | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.00 | 1.27 |
| V | 0.045 | --- | 1.15 | --- |
| $\mathbf{Z}$ | --- | 0.080 | --- | 2.04 |

DPAK
DT SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 369C-01

ISSUE O


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

| DIM | INCHES |  | MILLIMETERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.235 | 0.245 | 5.97 | 6.22 |
| B | 0.250 | 0.265 | 6.35 | 6.73 |
| C | 0.086 | 0.094 | 2.19 | 2.38 |
| D | 0.027 | 0.035 | 0.69 | 0.88 |
| E | 0.018 | 0.023 | 0.46 | 0.58 |
| F | 0.037 | 0.045 | 0.94 | 1.14 |
| G | 0.180 BSC |  | 4.58 BSC |  |
| H | 0.034 | 0.040 | 0.87 | 1.01 |
| J | 0.018 | 0.023 | 0.46 | 0.58 |
| K | 0.102 | 0.114 | 2.60 | 2.89 |
| L | 0.090 BSC |  | 2.29 BSC |  |
| R | 0.180 | 0.215 | 4.57 | 5.45 |
| S | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.63 | 1.01 |
| U | 0.020 | --- | 0.51 | --- |
| V | 0.035 | 0.050 | 0.89 | 1.27 |
| Z | 0.155 | --- | 3.93 | --- |

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*

*For additional information on our $\mathrm{Pb}-$ Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

## LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOT-223 (TO-261)
ST SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 318E-04
ISSUE M


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

|  | MILLIMETERS |  |  | INCHES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | NOM | MAX | MIN | NOM | MAX |
| A | 1.50 | 1.63 | 1.75 | 0.060 | 0.064 | 0.068 |
| A1 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 |
| $\mathbf{b}$ | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 0.024 | 0.030 | 0.035 |
| b1 | 2.90 | 3.06 | 3.20 | 0.115 | 0.121 | 0.126 |
| $\mathbf{c}$ | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.014 |
| $\mathbf{D}$ | 6.30 | 6.50 | 6.70 | 0.249 | 0.256 | 0.263 |
| $\mathbf{E}$ | 3.30 | 3.50 | 3.70 | 0.130 | 0.138 | 0.145 |
| $\mathbf{e}$ | 2.20 | 2.30 | 2.40 | 0.087 | 0.091 | 0.094 |
| $\mathbf{e 1}$ | 0.85 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 0.033 | 0.037 | 0.041 |
| $\mathbf{L 1}$ | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 0.060 | 0.069 | 0.078 |
| $\mathbf{H}$ | 6.70 | 7.00 | 7.30 | 0.264 | 0.276 | 0.287 |
| $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | - | $10^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | - | $10^{\circ}$ |



SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*

*For additional information on our Pb -Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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